



# DOUBLE-QUICK TO FRONT, NEW ORDERS TO GUARDS

## OFFICERS OF 10TH CAVALRY IN FIGHT WITH MEXICANS AT CARRIZAL

Left to right: Lieut. H. Abbey, Jr., Capt. S. D. Smith, Lieut. J. F. Richmond, Lieut. O. C. Troxel and Capt. McP. Rutherford. Two officers were reported killed, but their identity has not been definitely settled.

Copyright—Underwood.



### DIPLOMATS WORK TO KEEP U. S. AND MEXICO AT PEACE

#### Latin-Americans and Spanish Ambassador Bring Pressure to Bear

#### AWAIT CARRANZA'S MOVE

By JOHN EDWIN NEVIN

WASHINGTON, June 23.—A determined effort is being made today by certain of the Latin-American diplomats in Washington, assisted by the Spanish Ambassador, Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayanagos, to prevent war between the United States and Mexico. This was admitted today, both at the Spanish Embassy and by Dr. Don Rafael Zaldivar, the Salvadorian Minister to this country. So far all of the efforts to bring about an adjustment are centered in Mexico City, where pressure is being brought to bear upon the Carranzista Government. The United States has not yet been approached on the subject and, according to Doctor Zaldivar, cannot be until Carranza acts, as the note of Secretary Lansing, delivered last Tuesday, places the next initiative in the hands of the Mexican Government.

#### DEVELOPMENTS EXPECTED.

That important developments are expected, however, was shown by the announcement of Ambassador Riano that he had canceled his plans to proceed to Newport tomorrow to open the summer embassy there, and will remain in Washington for the present. At the same time it was said at the Spanish Embassy that yesterday Spanish citizens of Mexico City called King Alfonso of Spain asking him to use his good offices to prevent war between the United States and Mexico. So far as is now known here, no action has been taken on this proposition.

Most of the Latin-American diplomats are out of the city, but it was reported here today that Dr. Domicio da Gama, the Brazilian Ambassador, who is in Long Branch, and Dr. R. S. Noan, Argentine Ambassador, also absent, may return to the city shortly to initiate any movement looking toward mediation that may become possible after the Carranza reply to the latest American note is received.

#### WHITE HOUSE SILENT.

So far no proposal of mediation has been brought officially to the attention of the United States Government. Both at the White House and at the State Department officials declined to discuss what action, if any, would be taken on such a proposition, if made. In this connection officials say they gravely doubted whether the questions at issue are of a character that could be mediated.

The matters in dispute between the United States and the de facto government of Mexico are the murder of American citizens and outrages against American interests, said one of the President's chief advisers. These are not questions that, in my opinion, would lend themselves to mediation. It is my belief that complete acceptance by General Carranza of the principles enunciated in the President's note

### WASTE NO TIME MOBILIZING, THREE DEPARTMENTS TOLD; ALLIES' MUNITIONS SEIZED

#### Cabinet Commands Generals of East, Central and West to Rush All Available State Troops as Soon as Possible

#### Trainload of War Material Destined to Germany's Foes Commandeered at Shamokin and Shot to Fort Worth. Censored Message Tells of Bandit Raid

WASHINGTON, June 23.—Following today's Cabinet meeting orders were sent to General Leonard Wood, commanding the Department of the East; General Thomas F. Barry, commanding the Central Department, and General J. Franklin Bell, commanding the Western Department, to send all National Guard under their jurisdiction to the frontier "as soon as they are ready." The Guard will go forward in units without waiting for completion of the individual State mobilizations. It is understood here that General Wood and General Barry have been urged to get the New York and Illinois Guard under way immediately if possible.

These orders mean that instead of the militia being held in mobilization camps in the various States they will be rushed to the border immediately upon being mustered into the service of the Federal Government and will be whipped into shape in the field instead of in camp.

Officials interpreted the orders to mean that the general situation along the Mexican frontier was more critical than the Administration has cared to admit. It is understood here that only such units as are below peace strength or are short of necessary equipment will be held in the mobilization camps in the various States.

At the Cabinet meeting reports from General Funston showing the immediate necessity of strengthening his border guard at many points were received. He appealed for cavalry and for experienced infantry, artillery and signal corps units which can be used at certain points, thus relieving regulars for any general offensive movement that may be planned. It was decided that the commanders of the three departments within which the Guard is mobilizing should be given a free hand to send the troops along. Generals Wood, Barry and Bell will be the judges of whether the troops are in shape to take the field and will be expected to lose no time in starting them south. Funston will designate their stations.

Reports that orders were about to be issued to the entire Atlantic fleet to steam to Mexican waters were denied by Secretary Daniels.

COLUMBUS, N. M., June 23.—Mexican bandits are reported to have invaded the United States 50 miles west of here. The report stated they were driving off horses from Parker's ranch in Playas Valley, southwest of Hachita, N. M. Loss of life or fighting was not mentioned. (Deletion by censor.)

SHAMOKIN, Pa., June 23.—Sixteen carloads of ammunition consigned to New York port for the Allies were requisitioned in the Northumberland yards today by United States army officers. The cars were immediately rerouted to Buffalo, whence they will be sent to the arsenal at Fort Worth, Tex.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., June 23.—General Funston is convinced

### THREE GERMAN ARMIES ATTACK RUSSIAN LINES

#### Marshal Von Mackensen Reported in Command of Teuton Forces

#### AUSTRIANS SURROUNDED

THE HAGUE, June 23.—Huge movements of German troops from the western to the eastern theatre of war are under way. Within the last two days more than 100 troop trains have passed through Aix-la-Chapelle, bound from the western front to the eastern front. They are being used to stem the great Russian drive, which threatens the Austro-Hungarian army in Galicia.

PETROGRAD, June 23.—Three German armies, made up largely of troops from the western front, are on the offensive on a 60-mile line in the region of Kovol, Vladimir Volinck and Sokol, in an effort to stem the Russian advance and save the Austro-Hungarian army.

It is reported that Field Marshal von Mackensen, regarded as one of the most brilliant soldiers in the German army, has been ordered to take charge of the Austro-German operations in Volhynia and Galicia. Although the right flank of General Brusiloff's Russian armies is meeting with serious resistance, the left wing, in Bukowina, is moving forward rapidly, having advanced more than 35 miles since the capture of Czernowitz on the 17th.

General Pfanzner, the defender of Czernowitz, and a large section of his army, are reported to be surrounded and in imminent danger of capture. South of Radautz Austro-Hungarian troops are said to have crossed the border into Rumania, where they will be interned.

#### NO QUARTER GIVEN

No quarter is being asked or given by the Russian troops of General Brusiloff in one portion of the great battle still raging between the Stry and the Bug, in Volhynia, tonight's official bulletin on the campaign asserts.

"In the region of Radmiesle," the report says, "on the Stokhod, west of Svidniks and east of Vorontchine, extremely violent fighting continues. We made no prisoners. This is explained by the exasperation of our troops, who refused quarter to the Germans, who had been employing explosive bullets."

It is believed here nothing but a miracle can avert the destruction of General Pfanzner.

Continued on Page Five, Column Two

#### History in Pictures

In the whole world's history portents and spectacular events have never been so crowded into brief spaces of time as in the last few months. Words are powerless when memory of epoch-making events is more powerful and wonderful than words in the influence of pictures.

TOMORROW'S TROOP MOVEMENTS will illustrate a history-making event in Philadelphia and Pennsylvania. A complete pictorial record of these important happenings will appear in Saturday's

EVENING LEDGER (10c cent.)

### EXTRA REMNANT OF U. S. FORCE AT CARRIZAL REPORTED KILLED

EL PASO, June 23.—All that were left of Captain Boyd's courageous troopers who fought their way out of the Mexican trap at Carrizal have been killed in the gray hills between Ojo Berrendos and San Luis, according to a report that reached Fort Bliss today, shortly after receipt of General Pershing's first official version of the Carrizal fight.

#### PERSHING'S REPORT OF ATTACK RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, June 23.—General Pershing's report on the Carrizal battle has just been received by the War Department.

#### NO HALT IN MT. GRENA MOBILIZATION

HARRISBURG, June 23.—Orders of Secretary of War Baker that troops be rushed to the border will not cause any discontinuance of plans to mobilize at Mt. Gretna. At the office of the Adjutant General it was said that Secretary Baker's order simply means that as soon as a regiment is organized and equipped it is to be sent forward without waiting on other units of a brigade or division.

#### JAMAICA RACING RESULTS

First race, 2-year-olds, selling, \$500, 5 furlongs—Cheer, 103, Tapan, 1 to 3, and out, won; Solweig, 104, Lyck, 6 to 1, 4 to 5, 1 to 3, second; Bright Star, 69, Shilling, 20 to 1, 6 to 1, 2 to 1, third. Time, 1:01.

#### FORD WILL NOT DISCHARGE VOLUNTEERS

Reports printed in Thursday morning newspapers to the effect that Henry Ford, the Detroit automobile manufacturer, had served notice that employees of his plant who went into the military service would thereby lose their places were emphatically denied. Investigation of the report revealed that it was untrue.

#### BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. WILL HOLD JOBS AND PAY WAGES

NEW YORK, June 23.—Directors of the Bethlehem Steel Company have decided to grant leave of absence, with full pay, to employees who are members of the National Guard, called out for Mexican service.

#### HARVARD ANNOUNCES GIFTS OF \$1,344,283

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., June 23.—Gifts amounting to \$1,344,283 to Harvard University have been announced by President Lowell. He awarded 1134 academic degrees and 12 honorary degrees.

#### WOMAN I. W. W. IN MELEE; ONE MAN KILLED

VIRGINIA, Minn., June 23.—One man was killed and two wounded in a fight here between special police and I. W. W. strikers, who were on their way to picket the Alpena mine of the Oliver Iron Mining Company. More than 50 shots were fired, some of them by a woman armed with a repeating rifle.

#### LOWER CALIFORNIA MAY ASK TO JOIN U. S.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., June 23.—A report that Governor Esteban Cantu, of Lower California, is preparing to secede from Mexico and may urge the United States to admit Lower California into the Union was brought here today by Joaquin Villalobos, an Americanized Mexican, who has just returned from that region. Cantu several days ago issued a proclamation that in the event of war between the United States and Mexico Lower California would be neutral. High officers of Cantu's strong army, Villalobos said, understood that a proclamation of independence was scheduled to follow.

#### WILSON MONEY REDUCES HUGHES ODDS ON CURB

NEW YORK, June 23.—In the betting on the Broad Street Curb the odds on Hughes have dropped from 2 to 1, the prevailing rate since Monday, to 9 to 5 and then to 8 to 5. Wilson money in abundance was offered at 1 to 2, and after a wager of \$10,000 on Hughes had been placed at 9 to 5, the supporters of the Republican candidate wanted something closer to even money. Only a few small bets were made at 8 to 5.

#### JERSEY LEGISLATURE TO MEET ON HOSPITAL PLAN

TRENTON, June 23.—Governor Fielder will call a special session of the Senate to convene next Tuesday at 10:30 a. m. To confirm formally the names of the members appointed by him some time ago to serve on a commission for bettering the condition of the mental defectives of the State. The commission was empowered to expend \$150,000 for enlarging the insane hospital at Morris Plains; but, though named last July, had, by an oversight never been confirmed by the Senate, a legal necessity.

#### GERMANS DEMAND SWISS PERMIT EXPORTS

BERNE, June 23.—Federal Counselor Schultess has announced in Parliament that Germany demands the Swiss Government permit the exportation of cotton and foodstuffs collected in this country by German agents. If the demand is not complied with Germany will prohibit the exportation to Switzerland of coal, iron and other materials, which would bring Swiss industries to a standstill. The Swiss Federal authorities have asked for time to reply, and are sending a delegation to Paris to confer with representatives of the Entente Allies regarding the situation.

#### FRICK DONOR OF \$250,000 EDUCATION FUND

PITTSBURGH, June 23.—At a banquet last night Judge Joseph Buffington, of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, announced that Henry Clay Frick is the donor of the \$250,000 fund for the benefit of the public schools of this city. It also was announced that the committee had decided to name the fund the Henry Clay Frick Educational Commission of the City of Pittsburgh, and that Mr. Frick had also decided to give the annual income of \$12,500 for five years from the fund.

#### COMPLAINT BUREAU WILL PROTECT HEALTH OF CHILDREN

A citizens' complaint bureau, organized to work against conditions unfavorable to the health of children, was opened today at the headquarters of the Child Federation, 1524 Chestnut street. It invites complaints regarding the physical welfare of boys and girls and promises to remedy bad conditions wherever possible. A letter, telephone call or postal card addressed to the Complaint Bureau, the Child Federation, 1524 Chestnut street, from any private citizen will be sufficient to start an investigation of any evil involving juveniles. The Child Federation is an organization supported by business men, educators and others banded together for the preservation of child life.

#### BIG BRITISH DRIVE PREDICTED BY SURGEON

NEW YORK, June 23.—"England has 4,000,000 men in northern France and will begin the greatest offensive of the war as soon as the result at Verdun is determined," said Dr. Frederick C. Jacobs, of Chicago, today. Doctor Jacobs has returned to this country after spending a year at a British base hospital at Etaples. Two million, five hundred thousand British soldiers in France have seen no fighting, according to the surgeon. He believes that a great new offensive is borne out by the fact that both the British and French are erecting hundreds of new base hospitals. There have been 45 hospitals established near Ypres the last few months.

### TROOPS READY IF RUSH ORDER TO DUTY COMES

#### Quick Summons to Other Troops Makes State Guard Hopeful

#### PARADE THIS AFTERNOON

#### Men Can Break Ranks and Entrain Quickly, Their Officers Say

#### Route of Farewell Parade of First Brigade, N. G. P.

Form at Broad and Diamond streets at 4 p. m. March south on Broad street to Morris street, where brigade formation will be abandoned and regiments return to armories in regimental formation. Mayor Smith will review line at City Hall. Brig. Gen. William G. Price, Jr., in command, with 3000 men, comprising 2d, 3d and 1st Regiments and Philadelphia battalion of 6th Regiment, in line.

Orders issued by the War Department at Washington to Major General Leonard Wood, commanding the Department of the East, directing him to send to the front at once the National Guard units in his district as rapidly as mobilized, aroused local guardsmen to highest pitch of excitement this afternoon. The probability that the entire Pennsylvania division, which is within General Wood's jurisdiction, would be diverted from Mt. Gretna and transported direct from the various regimental headquarters toward the border within a few hours was freely discussed among the men, and the officers themselves were no less enthusiastic over the prospect of immediate service.

While Brigadier General Price and the other commanding officers said they were without official information of the Government's change of plans, they expressed themselves as prepared to respond on in-

Continued on Page Four, Column Two

### PEACE WHEN FOE IS CRUSHED, SAYS CZAR'S MINISTER

#### Allied Soil Must Be Cleared of Germans, Sazonoff Asserts

#### HAILS U. S. FRIENDSHIP

By WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS

Copyright, 1916, by the United Press. Reproduced in Great Britain.

PETROGRAD, June 23.

Peace must come only when Allied soil is swept clean of the enemy and Prussian militarism forever crushed, S. D. Sazonoff, Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs, sometimes called "the pillar of the Triple Entente," told the United Press, in an exclusive interview today.

Minister Sazonoff had just returned from the Russian front. In a private audience he outlined Russia's attitude toward the peace talk current in neutral countries, especially in America.

"Germany," said the Foreign Minister, "set upon us without warning. Now, having signally failed to beat Europe into submission and finding her intended victims getting the upper hand, she covers her face with the mask of piety and endeavors to throw upon the Allies the blame for continuing the war. Such a procedure is an open avowal of her own weakness and an attempt to hide her own unenviable situation—a fact which I believe the world will soon realize if it doesn't already."

"Peace talk now is doubly futile. Germany assuredly has not won the war. Hence, she is not in a position to say anything. We cannot say yet that we are the victors, so peace suggestions are unfriendly to us."

"Germany's power is already waning. The strength of the Allies is increasing, as is proved by the daily events in the fighting at Verdun and in the advance on the Russian front, as well as by successes of the class of the Stagaraka naval battle and of the victories in Asia Minor."

"The war can end but one way. That

Continued on Page Two, Column One

#### THE WEATHER

There is a quiet determination about the boys in khaki who are preparing for their little trip to Mexico. They have little to say, for their business is a little sterner than words. In a few hours they will start for the base, where the fighting touches will be put on. The element of fear cannot be discovered anywhere about the local armories, and many express a desire for quick action.

The man who is regulating the weather has risen to the occasion nobly, and it looks now as though they will march away tomorrow amid a burst of sunshine.

#### FORECAST

For Philadelphia and vicinity—Fair tonight; Saturday increasing cloudiness; not much change in temperature; gentle, westerly winds, becoming variable.

#### LOST AND FOUND

GOLD WATCH—Lost, lady's gold watch and face, improved P. on back, between 2211 Walnut and Spruce, Tuesday, Saturday, night, August 15. Return to 2211 Walnut.

FILED—Lost, note, pass, 2 maps, and compass—name of Jack, where the finishing touches were made. Other Lost and Found Ads on Page 12.